

Transparency about healthcare quality

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Key points

- Openness about results is good medicine.
- It has side effects.
- It isn't as easy as it looks.
- What's the alternative?

About Norton Healthcare

- Not-for-profit
- 5 hospitals in Louisville (1 pediatric)
 1,800 licensed beds

2011 NQF National Quality Healthcare Award

THERE'S ONLY ONE.

And this year it's Norton Healthcare.

Each year the National Quality Forum (NQF) honors one health care organization with its top award – the National Quality Healthcare Award. NQF presents this award to an organization that serves as a role model for achieving meaningful, sustainable improvements in patient care. We're honored to be recognized for what we do every day – providing outstanding, guality-driven care.



Real people. Remarkable care



Watch the Celebration Announcement | View photos on Facebook

Norton Healthcare is the recipient of the 2011 National Quality Forum National Quality Healthcare Award for exceptional organizational leadership and innovation to achieve continual improvement in the quality and safety of its patient care. Norton is the 18th recipient of the annual award and the first health care organization in Kentucky to receive this.

"Aren't you the guys that do that quality report?"

What Norton Healthcare does

- Publish an objective evaluation of our performance (launch: 3/31/2005)
- 600+ nationally recognized indicators of hospital quality
- Voluntarily

Opinions Editorials

Modern Healthcare, Feb. 21, 2005. p. 22.



How did you guys do that?

- Dan Varga, MD
- Robert Goodin, MD
- Steve Williams

Norton Healthcare Quality Report

- 2011 NQF National Quality Healthcare Award
- About the Norton Healthcare Quality Report
- ⊩ Cancer
- ▶ Cancer: 5-year survival rates
- ⊩ Childbirth
- Children General
- F Children Infection Control
- ▶ Children Neonatal ICU Care
- ⊩ Heart Attack
- ⊢ Heart Failure
- Heart Procedures
- Hospital Billing Information
- Infection Control Adults
- Infection Control Antibiotic Susceptibility
- ▹ Medical Imaging
- ⊩ Nursing Care
- Other Indicators
- Patient Safety Indicators
- Patient Satisfaction
- Physician Office Care
- Pneumonia
- Quality Report Disclaimer

Norton Healthcare Quality Report

In this report, the hospitals of Norton Healthcare show their patient satisfaction scores and their performance on almost 600 nationally recognized quality indicators and practices. Where available, performance is also displayed for the average hospital in Kentucky and in the United States.



These statistics and descriptions do not begin to represent all there is to know about the quality of hospitals. You should not attempt to choose a hospital based solely on statistics and descriptions such as those in this report. Current methods of assessing hospital quality are not mature enough to support such a use.

Quality Report Principles

- ▶ We do not decide what to make public based on how it makes us look.
- We give equal prominence to good and bad results.
- We do not choose which indicators to display.

When we have a nationally endorsed list of indicators, we display every indicator on the list.

We do not decide what to make public based on how it makes us look.

- We display our results even when we disagree with the indicator definition.
- Unused data never become valid.

We recognize that we must display and make decisions based upon imperfect data, because until the data are used, no resources will be spent making the data valid.

Using the Quality Report

- How to Use This Quality Report
- Questions & Answers
- Technical Notes

Report last updated November 3, 2011.



Norton Healthcare Quality Report

2011 NQF National Quality Healthcare Award

- About the Norton Healthcare Quality Report
- ▶ Cancer
- Cancer: 5-year su rates
- ▹ Childbirth
- Children Genera
- Children Infectio
- Children Neonat Care
- Heart Attack
- Heart Failure
- Heart Procedures
- Hospital Billing In
- Infection Control -
- Infection Control -Susceptibility
- Medical Imaging
- Nursing Care
- Other Indicators
- Patient Safety Indicators

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- Patient Satisfaction
- Physician Office Care

A stroke occurs when the blood flow to the brain is suddenly stopped and oxygen does not reach part of the brain. Strokes can be caused by a blood clot or other blockage in the brain or by bleeding in the brain.

Symptoms of a stroke can include sudden severe headache, dizziness, nausea, vomiting, confusion, or difficulty speaking or walking. Other symptoms are possible, including numbness, tingling, weakness on one side of the body, or visual problems such as blindness or blurred or double vision. Recognizing stroke symptoms and seeking immediate

Stroke - percent of patients

No Kentucky comparison available.

given stroke euocational materiais

assessed for rehabilitation services

acute stroke (AHRQ risk-adi.)

inpatients who die-percent of patients with

Stroke

	indicator name			technical description
stk01 who received venous thromboembolism (VTE) prophylaxis			venous nboembolism	Number of stroke patients who received venous thromboembolism (VTE) prophylaxis or have a documented reason for not receiving it on the day of or the day after hospitalization. Includes ischemic and hemorrhagic stroke patients. Excludes patients enrolled in a clinical trial and those admitted for an elective carotid intervention.(STK-1)
Loc	ation		Technical Note	25
Norte	on Audubon H	ospital	% based on 187 st	roke patients, 02/01/2010-01/31/2011. Technical. 99% confidence interval [54.2517,72.0864].
Norte Hosp	on Brownsbor bital	0	% based on 115 st	roke patients, 02/01/2010-01/31/2011. Technical. 99% confidence interval [70.8192,89.1961].
Norte	on Hospital		% based on 164 st	roke patients, 02/01/2010-01/31/2011. Technical. 99% confidence interval [76.1884,90.6205].
Norte	on Suburban H	lospital	% based on 99 str	oke patients, 02/01/2010-01/31/2011. Technical. 99% confidence interval [76.9803,94.0184].
Kosa	air Children's H	lospital	Indicator does not	apply to children.
Norton Healthcare Total score for Nor individual facilities				rton Healthcare system is calculated by summing up numerators and denominators across s.

mgn

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low 60 62 56 29

Better than U.S. average	#	=	too few eligible cases to calculate a reliable statistic
Near	italics	=	no comparative data
U.S. average	blank	_	does not apply
Worse than U.S. average	*0* or *100*	=	best score possible



g ICUs - infections per 1000 device days (NHSN)

cath-assoc. UTIs	low	1.4	2.0	0.9	0.3	1.1	1.7
central-line-assoc. BSIs	low	1.7	1.1	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.5
vent-assoc. pneumonia	low	1.9	*0*	2.3	*0*	1.6	1.6
Cardiothoracic ICUs - infections per 1000 device days	s (NHSN)						
cath-assoc. UTIs	low	1.6		0.9		1.3	1.7
central-line-assoc. BSIs	low	*0*		1.9		0.7	1.2
vent-assoc. pneumonia	low	5.5		4.7		5.2	2.1
Miscellaneous (AHRQ)							
% inpatients w/ central venous-catheter related BSI	low	0.13	0.03	0.24	0.05	0.13	0.08

Med-Surg ICUs - device utilization ratio (these are not infection rates)							
urinary catheter	low	0.8	0.82 0.74 0.82	0.78			
central line	low I	0.57	0.58 0.71 0.55	0.63			

Openness about results is good medicine.

It better be:

Transparency about healthcare quality is

- everywhere,
- mandatory if you want to be paid,
- increasing in importance.

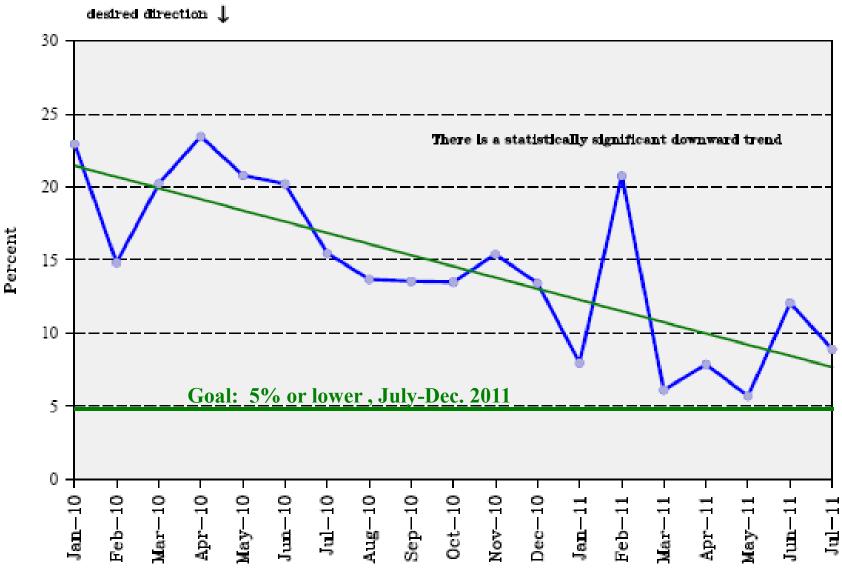
Thought question #1:

A hospital's infection control staff comes up with an innovative way to reduce catheter-associated bloodstream infections. The hospital spends the time and money to implement their idea – and it works! Infections are way down.

How much will this improvement increase the hospital's market share?

None
 Some
 A lot

Elective delivery 37-39 weeks gestation - 2011 Goal (electdel) Norton Hospital



🔿 = data point, color in current MBQR

This graph uses Norton Healthcare Quality Report (NHQR) definitions. Data source: Watchild/OBIX, HPM.

Transparency has side effects.

- May lead to hiding flaws instead of tackling them.
- May reduce access to care, if providers avoid high-risk patients.
- May lower quality, if good care conflicts with what will give a good score.
- May praise or blame the wrong providers.



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WILL PHYSICIANS 'FIRE' PATIENTS TO MEET QUALITY MEASURES?

AHRQ COUNCIL OFFERS WAYS TO MITIGATE CONFLICT BETWEEN PATIENT CHOICE, METRICS

Topics: Pay-for-Performance, Market Trends, Strategy, Collaborative Relationships, Physician Issues, Outcomes, Quality, Performance Improvement

Save in Library

November 07, 2011

Experts at an **Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality** (AHRQ) forum last week discussed whether physicians will "fire" noncompliant patients to ensure they meet quality metrics, *CQ HealthBeat* reports.

According to participants at AHRQ's National Advisory Council forum, as more payers are instituting pay-for-performance programs, patients are becoming increasingly engaged in medical decision making and at times challenging official recommendations.

"I think we're heading towards an inevitable clash," says Lisa Latts, a member of the AHRQ council and **WellPoint**'s vice president for programs in clinical excellence. For example, parents who refuse to follow the recommended vaccine schedule could force physicians out of compliance with immunization benchmarks and impact payments.

As a result, physicians ultimately may "fire" noncompliant patients from their practices, push back against quality-improvement initiatives, and minimize patient empowerment efforts, *CQ HealthBeat* reports. Some physicians <u>already are "firing"</u> <u>unvaccinated patients</u>, noting that they pose a risk to others and reflect a lack of trust for physicians' medical advice.

To mitigate the conflict, council members suggested altering performance metrics to account for medical advice recommended by the physician but declined by the patient. Some council members also suggested adjusting down performance measures that aim for 100% compliance (Bristol, <u>CQ HealthBeat</u>, 11/4 [subscription required]).

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Related Items

NQF unveils quality measure tool September 28, 2011 Daily Briefing

The National Quality Forum on Tuesday launched the beta version of an online tool that allows users to search for NQF-endorsed health care quality measures, Modern Healthcare reports.

Staffing considerations in the era of accountable care November 07, 2011

Daily Briefing

Join the HR Investment Center on Nov. 8 for a webconference detailing early HR strategies for emerging payment and delivery models. This presentation will provide the building blocks for developing a sound and proactive workforce strategy that supports organizations' broader accountable care initiatives.

Patients sue HHS over hospital 'observation status'

November 04, 2011 (10:08 AM) A group of Medicare beneficiaries has filed suit against HHS, citing hospitals' rising use of "observation status" to treat patients for days without actually admitting them.



Daily roundup: Nov. 4, 2011

Health care adds 11,600 jobs November 04, 2011 (10:26 AM) The health care sector added 11,6 nation's top job-creating industry, Statistics employment data.

Most ED nurses do not file fo November 04, 2011 (6:00 AM)

Some experts say certain federal health reform law provisions encourage hospitals to place patients under observation because penalties for 30-day readmissions will not

apply to such patients.

About two-thirds of ED nurses who were violently assaulted while working did not file formal reports, according to recent results from an Emergency Nurses Association survey.

Citing reform, hospital exits insurance business to launch new network

November 04, 2011 (11:47 AM)

Kansas City, Mo.-based Children's Mercy Hospitals and Clinics is selling its 15year-old managed care insurance program, citing the impact of the federal health reform law, and launching a new pediatric network.

AHRQ awards \$34M to combat hospital infections November 04, 2011 (8:00 AM)

The Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality this week announced that it has awarded a total of \$34 million in grants and contracts to health care providers and other organizations for projects to lower health care-associated infection rates. recent study in Population Health Management. More

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It isn't as easy as it looks.

Med-Surg ICUs - infections per 1000 device days (NHSN)

indicator name	description	technical description
ic03a	vent-assoc. pneumonia	Number of medical/surgical intensive care unit (ICU) patients who acquired a ventilator-associated pneumonia in the ICU (per 1000 ventilator days). Ventilator must have been in place at the time or within 48 hours prior to onset of symptoms for infection to be included in these numbers. Pneumonia, especially following a period of mechanical ventilation, is the second most common infection in ICUs. Pneumonia can lead to increased risk of mortality and prolonged hospital stays. Includes adult inpatients with patient days in a medical/surgical intensive care unit who were on a ventilator. Excludes patients in the adult cardiothoracic intensive care unit, pediatric intensive care unit, neonatal intensive care unit and patients with pneumonia incubating or present at admission.(NQF HC 19 / NQF Nurs 8a / NHSN)

Location Technical Notes

Norton Ratio based on 2,057 vent days, 10/01/2010-09/30/2011. Audubon Hospital



Norton Audubon Hospital in Louisville, KY is ranked nationally in 1 pediatric specialty.

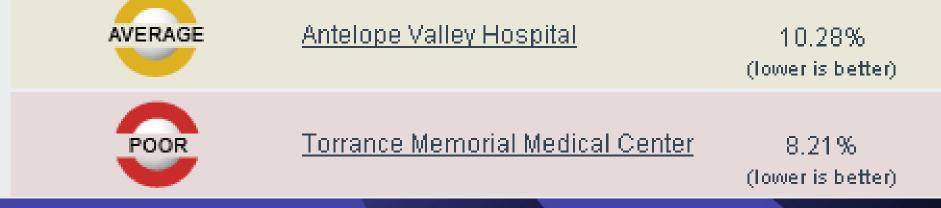
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	and the second sec	admissions in the most recent ient and 6,898 outpatient surge	Special Service or Feature					
		accredited by the Joint Commis	All					
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Pro	file			City	State 🔄			
This	hospital has no	ot provided a profile.	- OR - ZIP Code	H				
Ad	ult Specialt	ies		Find Hospitals	American Hospital Association			
۲	High-	in Cancer	in Kidney Disorders					
	Performing	in Diabetes & Endocrinology	in Neurology & Neurosurgery	ADVERT	ISEMENT			
		in Ear, Nose & Throat	in Orthopedics					
		in Gastroenterology	in Pulmonology	Circo Vie	AL AL			
		in Geriatrics	in Urology	(risco)				
		in Gynecology		J.C. Statistics	and the second			





A service of the California HealthCare Foundation





In HealthGrades (2005-07 Medicare cases): AVH had **31**; Torrance had **62**. California state avg. mortality = 3.08%



Thought question #2:

Hospital: # infections / # patients = rate

- A: 0 / 60 = 0.0%
- B: 2/200 = 1.0%
- C: 8/500 = 1.6%
- (U.S. rate = 8.5%.)

As far as this one report is concerned, which is the best hospital – assuming the hospitals had a similar mix of patients and procedure complexity?



Search Information

Location - ZIP Code or City, State

e.g. 10009 or New York, NY

Search type [?]

- General
- C Medical Conditions
- C Surgical Procedures





Click on the new Patient Safety Tab during your hospital search to see new information **Hospital Acquired Conditions and Serious Complications and Deaths**.

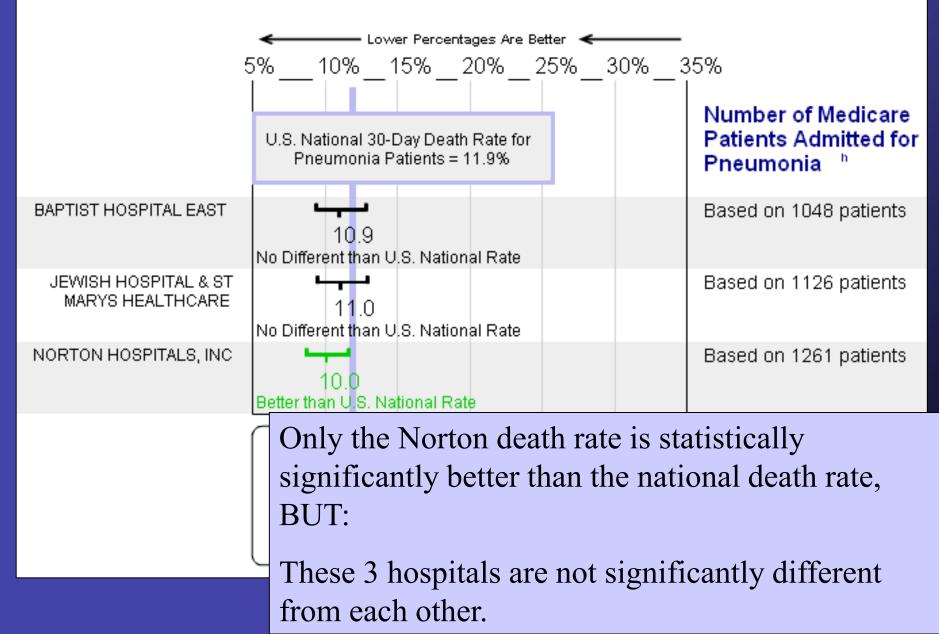
In January, Medicare will report new measures for heart attack care and surgical care. Also, for the first time, we will be reporting information on central line infections from the **Centers for Disease Control's National Healthcare Safety Network**.

You can now visit Medicare's Hospital Value Based Purchasing Program page and learn more about future measures.

You can now get information on Mortality and Readmission Measures for approximately 150 Veterans Administration Hospitals.

	BAPTIST HOSPITAL EAST	JEWISH HOSPITAL & ST MARY'S HEALTHCARE	NORTON HOSPITALS, INC
From CMS website Hospital Compare 30-day risk-adjusted death rates for Medicare inpatients	4000 KRESGE WAY LOUISVILLE,KY 40207 (502) 897-8100 Add To My Favorites	200 ABRAHAM FLEXNER WAY LOUISVILLE,KY 40202 (502) 587-4011 Add To My Favorites	200 EAST CHESTNUT STREET LOUISVILLE,KY 40202 (502) 629-6560 Add To My Favorites
Death Rate for Heart Attack Patients	No Different than U.S. National Rate	No Different than U.S. National Rate	No Different than U.S. National Rate
Death Rate for Heart Failure Patients	Better than U.S. National Rate	No Different than U.S. National Rate	No Different than U.S. National Rate
Death Rate for Pneumonia Patients	No Different than U.S. National Rate	No Different than U.S. National Rate	Better than U.S. National Rate

Death Rate for Pneumonia Patients



KEY		2				-	5			
Better than U.S. average	# = too few eligible cases to calculate a reliable statistic			0	^s pital	HOSPI		Spital	Spital	
Near	<i>italics</i> = no comparative data		man	on	Sh 10	al	22	Hu.	, H	0,5
U.S. average Wors e than	blank = does not apply		Oerfo,	ludub	L'on	to spit	upan	hildre	tealth,	4
U.S. average	*0* or *100* = best score possible	Desire	Norton Norton	North Auduban.	Norto	Norton Hospital Vospita,	tosai	Norton North Postial	Kentu.	U.S.
PN accountability m	reasures' composite	high	95	98	97	97	#	96	89	94
% of PN measure op	oportunities met (composite)	high	94	98	96	98	#	96	91	95
Pneumonia treatme	ent - percent of pneumonia patien	its								
given recommended	l antibiotic	high	93	96	93	96	#	94	90	93
given antibiotic w/in	6hrs of arrival	high	88	98	91	98	#	93	95	96
with blood cultures	in ED before 1st antibiotic	high	97	99	99	99	#	98	95	96
given pneumococca	I vaccination	high	95	98	98	98	#	97	94	94
screened or vaccina	ated for influenza	high	93	99	94	95	#	95	91	91
who smoke given sr	moking counseling	high	*100*	*100*	98	*100*	#	100	98	98
Other pneumonia tr	eatment - percent of pneumonia	patients								
in ICU given blood c	ultures w/in 24 hr of arrival	high	*100*	*100*	*100*	*100*	#	*100*	96	97
in ICU given recomm		high	#	#	#	#	#	73	75	83
not in ICU given recommended antibiotic			96	99	94	97	#	96	94	96
Pneumonia mortalit	ty - percent of hospitalized pneun	nonia pa	ntients	3				i diala di		
who die (AHRO risk-adjusted)			19	22	19	17		19		37
who die of any cause w/in 30 days			10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	1	10.0		11.9
Pneumonia readmis	ssion - percent of Pneumonia pati	ients								
who are readmitted	for any cause w/in 30 days (adj)	low	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.5		18.5		18.4

What's the alternative to healthcare transparency?

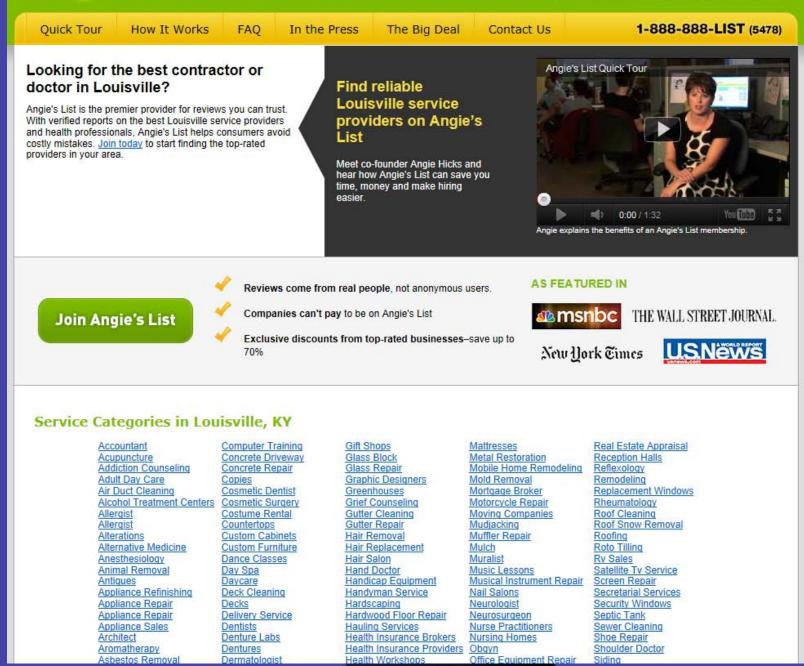
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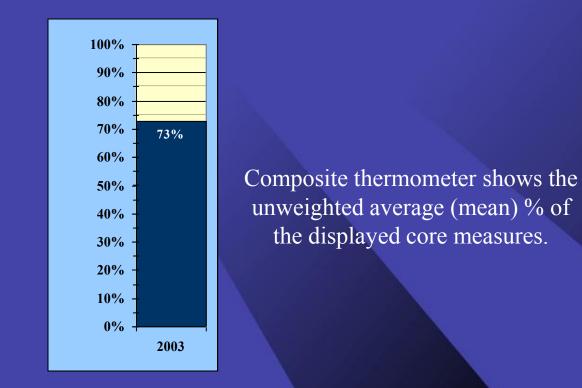
So, more of this, please:

Core measures

- For 20 core measures:
- Looks at trends in our composite %
- Compares our results to the most recent U.S. average from Hospital Compare.



				F	╉┹┹┹┹
worse than	near U.S.	95%-99%	better than		fewer than 20
U.S. average	average	but not statistically	U.S. average	-	eligible cases
Ŭ	U	significant	Ŭ	Ē	



2003	topic	description	Audubon	Norton	Suburban		
2003	topic						
	×	aspirin at arrival	90%	92%			
	tac I)	aspirin at discharge	92%	97%	90%		
Composite %	heart attack (AMI)	LVSD ACEI or ARB	38%	91%			
	heal (smoking counseling	61%	79%			
100%	Ч Ч	beta blocker at discharge	88%	94%	100%		
90%	ıre	complete discharge instructions	19%	10%	50%		
	heart failure (HF)	LVF assessment	83%	79%	97%		
70% - 73% 60% -	art (H	prescribed ACEI/ARB at discharge	51%	80%	71%		
50% -	he	smoking counseling	57%	32%	77%		
40%		pneumococcal vaccination	45%	4%	46%		
30% -	pneumonia (PN)	blood cultures in ED before antibiotic	84%	88%	93%		
	umc (PN)	smoking counseling	64%	38%	68%		
0%))	recommended antibiotic	74%	82%	83%		
2010	surgery (SCIP)			screened or vaccinated for influenza	78%	70%	76%
		preop. antibiotic on time	80%	80%	96%		
		recommended preop. antibiotic	91%	94%	97%		
	ns (S	antibiotic discontinued on time	58%	80%	81%		

Significance testing compares our %s to U.S. averages for Oct. 2009 – Sept. 2010 discharges.

	[
2011	topic	description	Audubon	Norton	Suburban
Jan May	heart attack (AMI)	aspirin at arrival	98%	99%	100%
		aspirin at discharge	100%	100%	
Composite %		LVSD ACEI or ARB	100%	95%	
	near (,	smoking counseling	100%	100%	
100%	[beta blocker at discharge	99%	99%	
90% - 97%	ıre	complete discharge instructions	86%	83%	82%
80% - 70% -	heart failure (HF)	LVF assessment	99%	99%	100%
		prescribed ACEI/ARB at discharge	100%	96%	
50% -	he:	smoking counseling	100%	100%	
40%		pneumococcal vaccination	96%	99%	98%
30% -	nia	blood cultures in ED before antibiotic	95%	99%	99%
20% - 10% -	pneumonia (PN)	smoking counseling	100%	100%	100%
0%))	recommended antibiotic	95%	91%	99%
2010		screened or vaccinated for influenza	94%	97%	95%
	ý.	preop. antibiotic on time	97%	97%	97%
	surgery (SCIP)	recommended preop. antibiotic	98%	98%	97%
	ns	antibiotic discontinued on time	92%	97%	96%

Significance testing compares our %s to U.S. averages for Oct. 2009 – Sept. 2010 discharges.